

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. It's disgusting. People shouldn't leave their rubbish behind. They should take it home in a bag.
 B. Oh, what a shame! I was looking forward to a day by the sea.
 C. I know! Let's get some rubbish bags from the supermarket and clean the place up.
 D. Look at the beach How awful!
 E. Yes, or the council should provide bins.
 F. It looks like the rest of the world had the same idea — look at all that rubbish!
- 1) DACBEF 2) DCEAFB 3) DECBFA 4) DBFAEC

2. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. That's because she's new though, isn't it? It's always a bit strange when you have a change of teacher.
 B. Yes, that's true. Anyway, I wasn't disappointed with her. She teaches differently from Mr Hudson, but not in a bad way.
 C. What did you think of the Science class?
 D. It was quite interesting really, although, at first, I didn't know what to think about Miss Charles.
 E. Me too.
 F. I know what you mean. Miss Charles encourages us to work things out for ourselves. Personally, I prefer that way of learning.
- 1) CEFBDA 2) FABEDC 3) CDABFE 4) DBCFAE
 5) FBECAD

Egypt's prehistoric sites are at risk from tourism. Experts believe that if urgent measures (1) ..., no prehistoric sites in Egypt (2) ... unharmed. Many prehistoric sites in the desert have already been lost to development projects. Now tourists (3) ... the country's remaining prehistoric sites faster than scientists can save them. In the far southwest of the desert is the "Valley of Pictures". Two main caves in the valley (4) ... hundreds of paintings that date from between 7000 and 5000 BC. According to archaeologists, tourists (5) ... water over the figures to make them easily visible. Water (6) ... the surface of the paintings to break off in small thin pieces. "The paintings (7) ... in no time, says one expert. He adds: "The desert is under threat. This area has to be conserved."

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) won't take 2) don't take 3) aren't taking 4) aren't taken

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) will leave 2) will be leaving 3) will be left 4) will have left

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) was caused 2) is caused 3) causes 4) has been caused

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) will be destroyed 2) destroy 3) have destroyed 4) are destroying

§ 1. Holly Sinclair arrives at the north London restaurant where she and I are to have lunch. She looks exactly what she is: a 21-year-old who, thanks to three number-one hit songs, a millionaire husband and blossoming acting career, is having the time of her life. Once she opens her mouth, however, you realise that the person inside her body is actually a middle-aged woman.

§ 2. She has recently acted in three quite different roles that truly caught her imagination. Her three number-one hits have brought her a big measure of artistic freedom, and she intends to make full use of it. "I don't have to do things for the sake of them. It means I can wait a while, find the right things. I've got the time to go out and find out about life, **observe** people and dynamic situations that help me in my work. Ultimately, I'm only ever going to do the things that interest me, that I feel I can do something with. Even if I'm offered a blockbuster, it may not be right at the time, or benefit me."

§ 3. Naturally, Holly Sinclair knew what she wanted in life from an unusually early age — and that, whether she cares to admit it or not, was fame and fortune. At 12, she left Swindon, where her father worked as a builder, and moved to London. Once there, she boarded with her great aunt and uncle while attending the Oldham Theatre School. Three years later, her debut single, "Like Me" became the first of her three number-one hits (she holds the record for being the youngest singer to achieve such a feat). It was not, she says, very hard to leave her parents and three young brothers. She wasn't even particularly homesick. "I wanted to study and I didn't want to stay where I was. I wanted more, I was just very ambitious. I don't know where it came from." After she became famous, most of the time she was rather alone. Her schedule left little time for being a teenager.

§ 4. Then she met her pop-star husband, Freddy Frinton. After their first date, Freddy sent her a silver Ferrari full of roses, in spite of the fact that Holly couldn't drive (the car has since been sold, because Sinclair prefers to drive herself around in a small family car). Then they got married in a Las Vegas wedding chapel, with no family and no rings.

§ 5. She spends her money on CDs and DVDs and going out. The only thing she really wants is a fast car. But then, she wonders whether she can't get another year or two out of her old car first. "Money's never been a big part of my life. Freddy and I never have conversations about money. Maybe we would if we were very poor." She still looks as **composed** as a waxwork model. Does she feel young or old for her age? "Not old exactly, but when I get together with friends, I see a difference in our personalities. Sometimes I get angry with myself that I've done too much, that I haven't saved anything. I mean, what could possibly make me excited?" Holly is smiling brightly, but it sounds assad and as empty as anything I have ever heard.

7. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does the writer describe Holly as a 'middle-aged woman'?

- 1) Holly dresses like a middle aged woman.
2) Holly behaves like an older and more sensible person.
3) Holly has much more money than most young people.

8. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does Holly drive a small family car?

- 1) She can no longer drive the Ferrari. 2) She couldn't afford another Ferrari.
3) She likes the convenience of driving a small car.

9. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What is Holly's attitude towards money?

- 1) She hates to discuss it. 2) She now finds money unimportant.
3) She doesn't think money is a priority in life.

The Hanging Gardens of Babylon were (1) ... to be one of the Seven Wonders of the (2) ... World. They are believed to have been built by King Nebuchadnezzar in the sixth century BC as a present for his wife, Amytis.

The gardens were constructed in layers. Each layer was a large terrace (3) ... with tropical flowers, plants and The large amount of water which these plants required was pumped from the river Euphrates nearby. It is said that Nebuchadnezzar and his wife would sit in the shade of the gardens and (4) ... down on the city of Babylon below.

The gardens' fame quickly (5) ..., and travellers would come from far and wide to (6) ... them. Even thousands of years ago, people used to go (7) ... Sadly, nothing (8) ... today of the beautiful hanging gardens, and the city of Babylon lies in ruins in what is modern-day Iraq.

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) proposed 2) intended 3) considered 4) suggested

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) Old 2) Ancient 3) Historical 4) Traditional

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) full 2) contained 3) filled 4) consisted

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) approve 2) respect 3) admire 4) judge

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

14. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
- 2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
- 3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

When Usain Bolt was a young boy growing up in Jamaica, his parents took him to the doctor because he couldn't keep still. He was gifted at cricket, his first love. 'But I just happened to run fast. It was easy and I was winning. And my dad said I should concentrate on running because it's an individual sport and, if you do good, you do good for yourself.'

Nobody can hold a light to Usain Bolt — he is a one-off (уникум). There's the size, for a start: 1.96 metres (ideal sprinters are thought to be no more than 1.85 metres). Then there's the scoliosis, a curved spine which means one leg is shorter than the other. (1)___ And the attitude — at warm-up his rivals look as if they will explode with tension, but Bolt smiles, even dances. And, of course, Bolt is said to be the fastest man ever.

Bolt maintains that he isn't quite as cool and laid-back as he appears to be. There are things that bother him. (2)___ For example, he says he was so uptight before the junior World Championships final — where he became the youngest gold medallist at the age of fifteen — that he put his shoes on the wrong feet.

(3)___ That's when Jamaica turned on him. His own people said he was undisciplined, he partied too much.

And yes, he did; but the truth was he was suffering with his spine. People, he says, are quick to criticise.

Bolt arrived in athletics at a time when the profession had lost a lot of respect over drug-taking. Here was a man who looked and acted differently. In 2008, though, he had to beg his coach to let him run the 100 metres at the Beijing Olympics. (4)___ Despite that, not only did he win gold but he broke the 100 metre world record. He broke his own record at the 2009 World Championships and went on to win gold in the 2012 London Olympics in the 100 metre and 200 metre races and the relay.

'The image on the track is that he just turns up and runs but it isn't true,' says his manager. 'He's very competitive.' And the thing is, says Bolt, if he weren't easy-going, he wouldn't run so fast. He looks a little blank when I ask him what makes him such a good runner. Perhaps his height help., and those huge strides, he suggests. (5)___ 'The way his feet move, the way the mechanics are so perfect. Everything is perfect for running.'

I've never met a sportsman quite like Bolt. He is opinionated, funny and grounded. I ask him about his ambitions. Eventually, he says, he'd like to make a go of playing football professionally. (6)___ 'People say I'm a legend but I'm not until I've fulfilled my potential.'

15. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
- 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

16. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
- 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

17. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
- 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

18. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — It took a lot of persuasion because Bolt had been running the distance for less than a year and was surviving on a diet of junk food.
- 2 — But before that he has more to achieve on the track.
- 3 — I ask him what's it like to run so fast, to race the wind.
- 4 — His manager says he runs like a cheetah.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I can't buy this T-shirt: I have got very (мало) money in my purse.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Using someone (**дурого**) personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.

Resisting the (1) ... to buy is hard. Now guilty shoppers keen to get rid of (2) ... purchases have a new option — simply give it away online. I find it (3) ... that everything advertised on Freecycle is free. The site is the creation of Deron Beal, an (4) ... from Arizona. Beal says his chief aim is to cut waste and help the environment reducing the amount of rubbish sent to landfill sites (*свалка*), through the promotion of giving things to people who want them.

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

BELIEVE, ENVIRONMENT, TEMPT, WANT

While some people consider cooking to be boring, especially those who are occupied daily with the task of feeding a large family on a small budget, (1) ... find it a creative and fulfilling activity. Cooking for a family (2) ... members are not only choosy but (3) ... have limited tastes hardly gives the cook much creative opportunity.

26. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

27. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

28. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside, doing exciting

2. activities like kayaking and climbing. What could be most better than that? I feel certain you will

3. agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays. On the other hand, it

4. can be quite stressful because you're dealing with kids the whole time, and they can be such difficult.

5. Clearly, when working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give

6. you much time off, either. Staff who are expected to work upwards of fifty hours per week. So, there's

7. virtually no downtime when you can just chill in the sunshine. Despite of these disadvantages, I would

8. still recommend this job to you. You'd be far perfect for it, given that you're so active and sporty, and

9. you'd be a big hit with the kids. Let me to know if you want any contact names — I'm sure I could find

10. some email addresses for you. Please don't hesitate yourself to contact me if you require further help.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

37. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.

2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.

3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.

4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.

5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?

6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

38. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.